## Community Health Needs Assessment

## Location

Illini Community Hospital Service Area

## Demographics

Current population demographics and changes in demographic composition over time play a determining role in the types of health and social services needed by communities.

## Total Population Change, 2000-2010

According to the United States Census Bureau Decennial Census, between 2000 and 2010 the population in the report area fell by -954 persons, a change of $-5.49 \%$. A significant positive or negative shift in total population over time impacts healthcare providers and the utilization of community resources.

| Report Area | Total Population, 2000 Census | Total Population, 2010 Census | Population Change, 2000- $2010$ | Population Change, 2000-2010, Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 17,384 | 16,430 | -954 | -5.49\% |
| Illinois | 12,416,145 | 12,830,632 | 414,487 | 3.34\% |
| United States | 280,405,781 | 307,745,539 | 27,339,758 | 9.75\% |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2000-2010. Source geography: Tract

$\square$ View larger map

Population Change, Percent by Tract, US Census 2000-2010
Over 10.0\% Increase ( + )
1.0-10.0\% Increase ( + ) Less

Than 1.0\% Change ( +/- )
1.0-10.0\% Decrease ( - )

Over 10.0\% Decrease ( - )
No Population or No Data
Pike County

Population Change (2000-2010) by Gender
This indicator reports the population change of the report area by gender.

| Report Area | Male Population Change, Total | Male Population Change, Percent | Female Population Change, Total | Female Population Change, Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | -412 | -4.79\% | -542 | -6.18\% |
| Illinois | 213,290 | 3.51\% | 201,196 | 3.17\% |
| United States | 13,738,020 | 10.02\% | 13,601,733 | 9.55\% |



Population Change (2000-2010) by Hispanic Origin
This indicator reports the Hispanic or Latino population change in the report area.

| Report Area | Hispanic Population Change, Total | Hispanic Population Change, Percent | Non-Hispanic Population Change, Total | Non-Hispanic Population Change, Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 85 | 97.70\% | -1,039 | -6.01\% |
| Illinois | 497,354 | 32.50\% | -82,867 | -0.76\% |
| United States | 15,152,943 | 42.93\% | 12,099,099 | 4.92\% |

Population Change (2000-2010) by Hispanic Origin


## Total Population Change (2000-2010) by Race

This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by race.

| Report Area | White | Black | American Indian or <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple <br> Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | -1,001 | 15 | -2 | -3 | 2 | 17 | 18 |
| Illinois | 52,442 | -7,376 | 12,961 | 163,333 | -559 | 138,703 | 54,982 |
| United States | 12,199,518 | 5,189,316 | 521,420 | 4,433,864 | 141,446 | 3,703,567 | 2,190,889 |

## Percent Population Change (2000-2010) by Race

This indicator reports the percentage of population change of the report area by race.

| Report Area | White | Black | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple <br> Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | -5.91\% | 5.77\% | -6.67\% | -7.32\% | 40\% | 80.95\% | 18.37\% |
| Illinois | 0.57\% | -0.39\% | 41.81\% | 38.56\% | -12.13\% | 19.19\% | 23.4\% |
| United States | 5.8\% | 15.43\% | 22.56\% | 43.72\% | 47.37\% | 24.2\% | 32.61\% |



## Total Population Change, 2010-2020

According to the United States Census Bureau Decennial Census, between 2010 and 2020 the population in the report area fell by $-1,691$ persons, a change of $-10.29 \%$. A significant positive or negative shift in total population over time impacts healthcare providers and the utilization of community resources.

| Report Area | Total Population, 2010 Census | Total Population, 2020 Census | Population Change, 2010-2020 | Population Change, 20102020, Percent | Population Change 2010-2020 Percent:\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 16,430 | 14,739 | -1,691 | -10.29\% | $20 \% \quad 60 \%$ |
| Illinois | 12,830,633 | 12,812,508 | -18,125 | -0.14\% | Illini $(-10.29 \%)$Illinois $(-0.14 \%)$United States ( $7.13 \%$ ) |
| United States | 312,471,161 | 334,735,155 | 22,263,994 | 7.13\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2020. Source geography: Tract

$\square$ View larger map

Population Change, Percent by Tract, US Census 2010-2020
Over 10.0\% Increase ( + )
2.0-10.0\% Increase ( + ) Less

Than 2.0\% Change ( + /- )
2.0-10.0\% Decrease ( - )

Over 10.0\% Decrease ( - )
No Population or No Data
$\square$ Pike County

Population Change (2010-2020) by Hispanic Origin
This indicator reports the Hispanic or Latino population change in the report area.

Attachment B

| Report Area | Hispanic Population <br> Change, Total | Hispanic Population <br> Change, Percent | Non-Hispanic Population <br> Change, Total | Non-Hispanic Population <br> Change, Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Pike County | 90 | $52.33 \%$ | $-1,781$ | $-10.95 \%$ |
| Illinois | 309,833 | $15.28 \%$ | $-327,945$ | $-3.04 \%$ |
| United States | $11,163,011$ | $20.61 \%$ | $11,100,922$ | $4.3 \%$ |

Population Change (2010-2020) by Hispanic Origin


## Total Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

| Report Area | Non- <br> Hispanic <br> White | Non- <br> Hispanic <br> Black | Non-Hispanic <br> American Indian or <br> Alaska Native | NonHispanic Asian | Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | Non-Hispanic Some Other Race | Non- <br> Hispanic <br> Multiple <br> Race | Hispanic or Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | -1,928 | -211 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 326 | 90 |
| Illinois | -694,994 | -57,307 | -2,288 | 166,692 | -18 | 29,072 | 230,900 | 309,833 |
| United States | -5,122,185 | 2,254,139 | 4,595 | 5,153,427 | 140,453 | 1,087,053 | 7,583,494 | 11,163,011 |



## Percent Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

This indicator reports the percentage of population change of the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

Attachment B

| Report Area | NonHispanic White | Non- <br> Hispanic <br> Black | Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native | NonHispanic Asian | Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | Non-Hispanic Some Other Race | Non-Hispanic Multiple Race | Hispanic <br> or Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | -12.1\% | -76.73\% | 32.14\% | 13.16\% | 28.57\% | 42.11\% | 281.03\% | 52.33\% |
| Illinois | -7.57\% | -3.07\% | -5.2\% | 28.4\% | -0.44\% | 3.37\% | 79.63\% | 15.28\% |
| United States | -2.26\% | 5.72\% | 0.16\% | 35.1\% | 25.99\% | 5.6\% | 83.05\% | 20.61\% |

Percent Population Change (2010-2020) by Race


## Housing and Families

This category contains indicators that describe the structure of housing and families, and the condition and quality of housing units and residential neighborhoods. These indicators are important because housing issues like overcrowding and affordability have been linked to multiple health outcomes, including infectious disease, injuries, and mental disorders. Furthermore, housing metrics like home-ownership rates and housing prices are key for economic analysis.

## Affordable Housing

This indicator reports the number and percentage of housing units affordable at various income levels. Affordability is defined by assuming that housing costs should not exceed $30 \%$ of total household income. Income levels are expressed as a percentage of each county's area median household income (AMI).

| Report Area | Units Affordable at 15\% AMI | Units Affordable at 30\% AMI | Units Affordable at 40\% AMI | Units Affordable at 50\% AMI | Units Affordable at 60\% AMI | Units Affordable at 80\% AMI | Units Affordable at AMI | Units Affordable at 125\% AMI |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 7.4\% | 21.18\% | 33.92\% | 49.12\% | 60.44\% | 70.28\% | 78.73\% | 86.75\% |
| Illinois | 3.08\% | 8.97\% | 16.5\% | 26.7\% | 37.21\% | 55.4\% | 67.93\% | 79.12\% |
| United States | 3.13\% | 7.86\% | 13.11\% | 20.91\% | 29.89\% | 47.34\% | 61.12\% | 73.24\% |

[^0]

## Affordable Owner-Occupied Units, Percent

| Report Area | Units Affordable at 15\% AMI | Units Affordable at 30\% AMI | Units Affordable at 40\% AMI | Units Affordable at 50\% AMI | Units Affordable at 60\% AMI | Units Affordable at 80\% AMI | Units Affordable at AMI | Units Affordable at 125\% AMI |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 7.77\% | 22.19\% | 35.55\% | 49.12\% | 58.85\% | 67.86\% | 76.84\% | 86.69\% |
| Illinois | 3.39\% | 9.17\% | 16.81\% | 25.52\% | 33.31\% | 48.41\% | 60.66\% | 71.04\% |
| United States | 3.8\% | 8.28\% | 13.2\% | 19.5\% | 25.88\% | 38.57\% | 50.77\% | 63.76\% |



## Affordable Renter-Occupied Units, Percent

| Report Area | Units Affordable at 15\% AMI | Units <br> Affordable at <br> 30\% AMI | Units <br> Affordable at <br> 40\% AMI | Units Affordable at 50\% AMI | Units Affordable at 60\% AMI | Units <br> Affordable at <br> 80\% AMI | Units Affordable at AMI | Units Affordable at 125\% AMI |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 6.07\% | 17.46\% | 27.96\% | 49.11\% | 66.27\% | 79.14\% | 85.65\% | 86.98\% |
| Illinois | 2.48\% | 8.59\% | 15.91\% | 28.99\% | 44.82\% | 69.03\% | 82.09\% | 94.86\% |
| United States | 1.93\% | 7.12\% | 12.96\% | 23.42\% | 37.03\% | 62.95\% | 79.55\% | 90.13\% |



Affordable Renter-Occupied Units, Total

| Report Area | Units <br> Affordable <br> Below 15\% <br> AMI | Units <br> Affordable at 15\%-30\% AMI | Units <br> Affordable at 30\%-40\% AMI | Units <br> Affordable at 40\%-50\% AMI | Units <br> Affordable at 50\%-60\% AMI | Units <br> Affordable at <br> 60\%-80\% AMI | Units Affordable at 80\%-100\% AMI | Units Affordable at 100\%-125\% AMI |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 82 | 236 | 378 | 664 | 896 | 1,070 | 1,158 | 1,176 |
| Illinois | 40,712 | 100,430 | 120,337 | 215,025 | 260,060 | 397,913 | 214,670 | 209,813 |
| United States | 847,391 | 2,274,827 | 2,560,827 | 4,591,494 | 5,968,523 | 11,367,004 | 7,283,466 | 4,639,136 |



## Household Structure - Older Adults Living Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of households occupied by a single older adult (age 65+). This indicator is important because older adults who live alone are vulnerable populations who may have challenges accessing basic needs, including health needs.

| Report Area | Total Occupied Households | Total Households with Seniors (Age 65+) | Households with Seniors Living Alone | Percentage of Total Households | Percentage of Senior Households |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 6,309 | 949 | 949 | 15.04\% | 44.04\% |
| Illinois | 4,846,134 | 1,373,862 | 555,494 | 11.46\% | 40.43\% |
| United States | 120,756,048 | 13,259,766 | 13,259,766 | 10.98\% | 37.36\% |

[^1]
$\square$ View larger map

Households with Seniors (Age 65+) Living Alone, Percent by Tract, ACS 201519

Over 13.0\%
11.1-13.0\%
9.1-11.0\%

Under 9.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Pike County

## Other Social \& Economic Factors

Economic and social insecurity often are associated with poor health. Poverty, unemployment, and lack of educational achievement affect access to care and a community's ability to engage in healthy behaviors. Without a network of support and a safe community, families cannot thrive. Ensuring access to social and economic resources provides a foundation for a healthy community.

## Food Insecurity Rate

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

| Report Area | Total Population | Food Insecure Population, Total | Food Insecurity Rate | Percentage of Total Population with Food Insecurity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 15,946 | 1,770 | 11.10\% |  |
| Illinois | 12,807,064 | 1,395,970 | 10.90\% |  |
| United States | 325,717,422 | 41,133,950 | 12.63\% | 0\% 50\% |
| Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: Feeding America. 2017. Source geography: County |  |  |  | Pike County (11.10\%) Illinois (10.90\%) United States (12.63\%) |



## Food Insecurity - Food Insecure Children

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population under age 18 that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

Attachment B


| Pike County | 3,567 | 610 | $17.10 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Illinois | 144,362 | 27,863 | $19.30 \%$ |
| United States | $73,641,039$ | $13,411,620$ | $18.21 \%$ |

## Food Insecurity - Food Insecure Population Ineligible for Assistance

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the total population and the population under age 18 that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year, but are ineligible for State or Federal nutrition assistance. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food. Assistance eligibility is determined based on household income of the food insecure households relative to the maximum income-to-poverty ratio for assistance programs (SNAP, WIC, school meals, CSFP and TEFAP).

| Report Area | Food Insecure Population | Food Insecure Population Ineligible for Assistance, Percent | Food Insecure Children | Food Insecure Children Ineligible for Assistance, Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 1,770 | 25.00\% | 610 | 12.00\% |
| Illinois | 1,395,970 | 35.00\% | 453,260 | 34.00\% |
| United States | 41,133,950 | 33.00\% | 13,411,620 | 35.00\% |



## Homeless Children \& Youth

This indicator reports the number of homeless children and youth enrolled in the public school system during the school year 2018-2019. According to the data source definitions, homelessness is defined as lacking a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence. Those who are homeless may be sharing the housing of other persons, living in motels, hotels, or camping grounds, in emergency transitional shelters, or may be unsheltered. Data are aggregated to the report-area level based on school-district summaries where three or more homeless children are counted.

In the report area, of all the 2,175 students enrolled during the school year 2018-2019, there were 59 or $2.7 \%$ homeless students, which is lower than the statewide rate of $3.1 \%$.
Note: Data are available for $100.0 \%$ of school districts in the report area, representing 100.0\% of the public school student population.

Attachment B

| Report Area | Total <br> Students | Districts <br> Reporting | Students in Reported <br> Districts | Homeless <br> Students | Homeless Students, <br> Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Pike County | 2,175 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | 59 | $2.7 \%$ |
| Illinois | $1,900,253$ | $85.0 \%$ | $97.9 \%$ | 59,025 | $3.1 \%$ |
| United States | $47,424,948$ | $69.8 \%$ | $97.6 \%$ | $1,430,341$ | $3.0 \%$ |

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Education, EDFacts. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2018-19. Source geography: School District


## Physical Environment

A community's health also is affected by the physical environment. A safe, clean environment that provides access to healthy food and recreational opportunities is important to maintaining and improving community health.

## Built Environment - Broadband Access

This indicator reports the percentage of population with access to high-speed internet. Data are based on the reported service area of providers offering download speeds of 25 MBPS or more and upload speeds of 3 MBPS or more. This data represent both wireline and fixed/terrestrial wireless internet providers. Cellular internet providers are not included.

| Report Area | Total Population (2020) | Access to DL Speeds > 25MBPS (2020) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 15,239 | 93.21\% |
| Illinois | 12,587,504 | 99.08\% |
| United States | 332,650,128 | 97.54\% |

Percentage of Population with
Access to Broadband Internet(DL Speeds $>25 \mathrm{MBPS}$ )


Broadband Access, Pct. Population in a High-Speed Internet Service Area by County, FCC Dec 2020

$\square$ Pike County

## Broadband Access, Percent by Time Period

The table below displays temporal trends in high-speed internet availability as the percent of the population with access to
broadband in the indicated area.

| Report Area | December, 2016 | June, $2017$ | December, 2017 | June, $2018$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June, } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | December, $2019$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June, } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | December, $2020$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 54.35\% | 75.77\% | 47.11\% | 77.19\% | 76.25\% | 75.66\% | 87.50\% | 89.26\% | 93.21\% |
| Illinois | 94.71\% | 92.88\% | 94.67\% | 95.23\% | 95.30\% | 96.95\% | 97.96\% | 98.20\% | 99.08\% |
| United States | 92.29\% | 92.59\% | 94.03\% | 93.96\% | 94.34\% | 94.78\% | 95.64\% | 96.26\% | 97.54\% |



## Built Environment - Households with No Computer

This indicator reports the percentage of households who don't own or use any types of computers, including desktop or laptop, smartphone, tablet or other portable wireless computer, and some other type of computer, based on the 2014-2019 American Community Survey estimates. Of the 6,309 total households in the report area, 1,060 or 16.80\% are without a computer.

| Report Area | Total Households | Households with No Computer | Households with No Computer, <br> Percent | Percentage of Households with No Computer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 6,309 | 1,060 | 16.80\% |  |
| Illinois | 4,846,134 | 491,717 | 10.15\% | Pike County (16.80\%) <br> Illinois (10.15\%) <br> United States (9.68\%) |
| United States | 120,756,048 | 11,695,058 | 9.68\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-19. Source geography: Tract

$\square$ View larger map

Households with No Computer, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19
$\square$ Over 35
25.1-35.0
15.1-25.0
5.1-15.0

Under 5
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Pike County

This indicator reports the Internet usage of household population with a computer, including Internet access with dial-up alone, with a broadband subscription, and without Internet subscription, based on the 2014-2019 American Community Survey estimates.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population with Any Computer | Population with Dial-up Alone | Population with <br> A Broadband Subscription | Population without <br> An Internet Subscription |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 15,215 | 13,539 | 82 | 11,765 | 1,692 |
| Illinois | 12,473,394 | 11,693,632 | 33,557 | 10,848,167 | 811,908 |
| United States | 316,606,796 | 296,713,233 | 872,229 | 272,923,393 | 22,917,611 |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey.

Internet Usage of Population with a Computer, Total
Illini Community Hospital Service Area


## Computer and Internet Usage of Population, Percent

This indicator reports the computer and Internet usage of household population, including not using or owning a computer, with a computer and using dial-up alone for Internet access, with a compter and with a broadband subscription, and with a compter but without an Internet subscription, based on the 2014-2019 American Community Survey estimates.

| Report Area | Population with No Computer | Population with Any Computer | Population with <br> Any Computer with <br> Dial-up Alone | Population with Any Computer with <br> A Broadband <br> Subscription | Population with <br> Any Computer without <br> An Internet <br> Subscription |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 11.02\% | 88.98\% | 0.54\% | 77.33\% | 11.12\% |
| Illinois | 6.25\% | 93.75\% | 0.27\% | 86.97\% | 6.51\% |
| United States | 6.28\% | 93.72\% | 0.28\% | 86.20\% | 7.24\% |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey.


## Built Environment - Households with No or Slow Internet

This indicator reports the percentage of households who either use dial-up as their only way of internet connection, or have internet access but don't pay for the service, or have no internet access in their home, based on the 2014-2019 American Community Survey estimates. Of the 6,309 total households in the report area, 1,743 or $27.63 \%$ have no or slow internet.

| Report Area | Total Households | Households with No or Slow Internet | Households with No or Slow Internet, Percent | Percentage of Households with No or Slow Internet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike Countty | 6,309 | 1,743 | 27.63\% |  |
| Illinois | 4,846,134 | 837,940 | 17.29\% | - Pike County (27.63\%)Illinois (17.29\%)United States (17.33\%) |
| United States | 120,756,048 | 20,931,259 | 17.33\% |  |

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-19. Source geography: Tract

$\square$ View larger map

Households with No or Slow Internet, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19
$\square$ Over 36.0\%
28.1-36.0\%
20.1-28.0\%
12.1-20.0\%

Under 12.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Illini Community Hospital Service Area

## Population without a Computer or an Internet Subscription by Employment Status

This indicator reports the total and percentage of population that have no computer or Internet subscription by employment status based on the 2014-2019 American Community Survey estimates. Of the report area's 6,812 employed population, 1,124 or $16.50 \%$ have no computer or Internet subscription while of its 434 unemployed population, 80 or $18.43 \%$ have no computer or Internet subscription. Notice that the universe of this indicator is all civilian household population 16 years and over, including population in labor force (i.e., the employed population and the unemployed population) and population not in labor force (not listed in this table).

Attachment B

| Report Area | Total <br> Employed <br> Population | Employed with <br> No Computer or Internet Subscription, Total | Employed with <br> No Computer or Internet Subscription, Percent | Total Unemployed Population | Unemployed with <br> No Computer or Internet <br> Subscription, Total | Unemployed with <br> No Computer or Internet <br> Subscription, Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 6,812 | 1,124 | 16.50\% | 434 | 80 | 18.43\% |
| Illinois | 6,209,284 | 542,189 | 8.73\% | 388,305 | 64,136 | 16.52\% |
| United States | 153,604,682 | 14,787,300 | 9.63\% | 8,498,264 | 1,351,763 | 15.91\% |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey.

Population without a Computer or an Internet Subscription by Employment Status


## Health Outcomes

Measuring morbidity and mortality rates allows assessing linkages between social determinants of health and outcomes. By comparing, for example, the prevalence of certain chronic diseases to indicators in other categories (e.g., poor diet and exercise) with outcomes (e.g., high rates of obesity and diabetes), various causal relationship may emerge, allowing a better understanding of how certain community health needs may be addressed.

## Deaths of Despair (Suicide + Drug/Alcohol Poisoning)

This indicator reports average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdose, also known as "deaths of despair", per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because death of despair is an indicator of poor mental health.

Within the report area, there were 33 deaths of despair. This represents an age-adjusted death rate of 41.2 per every 100,000 total population.

| Report Area | Total <br> Population, <br> 2015-2019 <br> Average | Five Year Total <br> Deaths, 2015- <br> 2019 Total | Crude Death Rate <br> (Per 100,000 <br> Population) | Age-Adjusted Death <br> Rate <br> (Per 100,000 <br> Population) | Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 15,786 | 33 | 41.8 | 41.2 | - Pike County (41.2) Illinois (39.0) |
| Illinois | 12,775,292 | 26,161 | 41.0 | 39.0 | United States (44.1) |
| United States | 325,134,494 | 754,015 | 46.4 | 44.1 |  |



Deaths of Despair, Age Adj. Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CDC NVSS 2015-19

Over 70.0
50.1-70.0
40.1-50.0

Under 40.1
$\square$ Data Suppressed (<20 Deaths)
$\square$ Pike County

## Deaths of Despair, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender

This table reports the age-adjusted rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdoses, also known as "deaths of despair," per 100,000 people for the 5-year period 2015-2019 by gender.

|  | Report Area | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County |  | 54.8 | No data |
| Illinois |  | 56.9 | 21.9 |
| United States |  | 63.3 | 25.9 |



## Deaths of Despair, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity

This table reports the age-adjusted rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdoses, also known as "deaths of despair," per 100,000 people for the 5-year period 2015-2019 by race and by Hispanic origin.

| Report Area | Non-Hispanic White | Non-Hispanic Black | Asian or Pacific Islander | American Indian or Alaskan Native | Hispanic or Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 43.2 | No data | No data | No data | No data |
| Illinois | 43.3 | 45.5 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 28.3 |
| United States | 52.7 | 33.6 | 13.5 | 59.4 | 32.0 |



## Deaths of Despair, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.), Yearly Trend

The table below shows age-adjusted death rates due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdoses, also known as "deaths of despair," per 100,000 population over time.

| Report Area | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Illinois | 26.4 | 27.7 | 30.1 | 30.2 | 32.0 | 32.4 | 38.4 | 41.3 | 41.2 |
| United States | 32.9 | 34.3 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 37.2 | 39.7 | 43.3 | 45.9 | 45.4 |

Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.


## Poor or Fair Health

In this report area, the estimated prevalence of fair or poor health among adults aged 18 years and older was $21.20 \%$. This value is based on the crude number of adults who self-report their general health status as "fair" or "poor."

| Report Area | Total Population (2019) | Adults with Poor or Fair General Health (Crude) | Adults with Poor or Fair General Health (Age-Adjusted) | Percentage of Adults with Poor or Fair General Health |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 15,561 | 21.20\% | 19.40\% | 0\% <br> 30\% |
| Illinois | 12,671,821 | 18.3\% | 17.8\% | Pike County (21.20\%) Illinois ( $18.3 \%$ ) |
| United States | 328,239,523 | 18.6\% | 17.8\% |  |

[^2]Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the 500 Cities Data Portal. 2019.

$\square$ View larger map

High Blood Pressure, Prevalence Among Adults Age 18+ by Tract, CDC BRFSS PLACES Project 2019

$\square$ Over 42.0\%
37.1\%-42.0\%
32.1\% - 37.0\%

Under 32.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Pike County

## Poor Mental Health - Days

This indicator reports the average number of self-reported mentally unhealthy days in past 30 days among adults (ageadjusted to the 2000 standard). Data were from the 2018 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) annual survey and are used for the 2021 County Health Rankings.

Of the 3,522 total adults in the report area, the average poor mental health days is 4.8 per month, which is greater than the state's monthly average of 4.1.

|  | Report Area | Population Age 18+ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Average Poor Mental Health Days per Month |  |
| Pike County | 3,522 | 4.8 |
| Illinois | $3,414,821$ | 4.1 |
| United States | $86,000,079$ | 4.4 |

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via County Health Rankings. 2018. Source geography: County

Number of Poor Mental Health Days per Month


Poor Mental Health Days, Rank by County, CHR 2021
$\square$ 1st Quartile (Top 25\%)
2nd Quartile
3rd Quartile
$\square$ 4th Quartile (Bottom 25\%)
Bottom Quintile (Rhode Island Only)
No Data or Data Suppressed; -1
$\square$ Pike County

## Poor Mental Health

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who report 14 or more days during the past 30 days during which their mental health was not good. Data were from the 2018 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) annual survey and are used for the 2021 County Health Rankings.

Within the report area, there were $15.30 \%$ of adults 18 and older who reported poor mental health in the past month of the total population.

| Report Area | Total Population (2019) | Adults with Poor Mental Health (Crude) | Adults with Poor Mental Health (Age-Adjusted) | rcentage of Adults with Poor <br> Mental Health |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 15,561 | 15.30\% | 16.60\% |  |
| Illinois | 12,671,821 | 13.1\% | 13.4\% | $0 \% \quad 20 \%$ |
| United States | 328,239,523 | 13.6\% | 13.9\% | Illinois (13.1\%) |

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the 500 Cities Data Portal. 2019.


Poor Mental Health, Prevalence Among Adults Age 18+ by Tract, CDC BRFSS PLACES Project 2019


## Poor Physical Health - Days

This indicator reports the average number of self-reported physically unhealthy days in past 30 days among adults. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Data were from the 2018 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) annual survey and are used for the 2021 County Health Rankings.

Within the report area, there are a total of 4.5 average days of poor physical health days per month among adults 18 and older.

| Report Area | Population Age 18+ | Average Poor Physical Health Days per Month | Number of Poor Physical Health Days per Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 3,522 | 4.5 | 1 |
| Illinois | 6,829,642 | 3.7 |  |
| United States | 172,018,492 | 4.0 | $10$ |
| Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. <br> Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via County Health Rankings. 2018. Source geography: County |  |  | Pike County (4.5) Illinois (3.7) United States (4.0) |



Poor Physical Health Days, Rank by County, CHR 2021
1st Quartile (Top 25\%)
2nd Quartile
3rd Quartile
4th Quartile (Bottom 25\%)
Bottom Quintile (Rhode Island Only)
No Data or Data Suppressed; -1
$\square$ Pike County

## Poor Physical Health

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who report 14 or more days during the past 30 days during which their physical health was not good. Data were from the 2018 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) annual survey and are used for the 2021 County Health Rankings.

Within the report area, there were $15.30 \%$ of adults 18 and older who reported poor physical health in the past month of the total population.

| Report Area | Total Population <br> (2019) | Adults with Poor Physical <br> Health (Crude) | Adults with Poor Physical Health <br> (Age-Adjusted) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Pike County | 15,561 | $\mathbf{1 5 . 3 0 \%}$ | $13.80 \%$ |
| Illinois | $12,671,821$ | $12.0 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ |
| United States | $328,239,523$ | $12.5 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ |

Percentage of Adults with Poor Physical Health


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the 500 Cities Data Portal. 2019.


## Poor Mental Health - Mental Health and Substance Use Conditions

This indicator reports the rate of diagnoses for mental health and substance use conditions among the Medicare population. Figures are reported as age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because mental health and substance use is an indicator of poor health.

| Report Area | Medicare <br> Beneficiaries | Beneficiaries with Mental Health and Substance Use Conditions, Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 3,751 | 33\% |
| Illinois | 2,078,514 | 34\% |
| United States | 57,235,207 | 33\% |

Percentage of Medicare Beneficiaries with Mental Health and Substance Use Conditions


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool. 2019. Source geography: County

$\square$ View larger map

Mental Health and Substance Use , Medicare Beneficiaries, Percent of Medicare Beneficiaries by County, CMS 2019

[^3]This indicator reports the percentage of the Medicare fee-for-service population with substance use disorder. Data are based upon Medicare administrative enrollment and claims data for Medicare beneficiaries enrolled in the fee-for-service program.

Within the report area, there are a total of 51 beneficiaries with substance use disorder. This represents a $1.7 \%$ of the Medicare fee-for-service beneficiaries.

| Report Area | Total Medicare Fee-for- <br> Service Beneficiaries | Beneficiaries with <br> Drug/Substance Use Disorder | Percentage with Drug/Substance Use Disorder | Percentage of Medicare Beneficiaries with a Drugor Substance Use Disorder |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 3,090 | 51 | 1.7\% | $\begin{array}{ll} 0 \% & 10 \% \end{array}$ |
| Illinois | 1,443,297 | 33,542 | 2.3\% | Illinois (2.3\%) |
| United States | 33,499,472 | 1,172,214 | 3.5\% | United States (3.5\%) |

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - Geographic Variation Public Use File . 2018. Source geography: County


Beneficiaries with Drug/Substance Use Disorder, Percent by County, CMS 2018


## Medicare Population with Drug/Substance Abuse Disorder by Year, 2011 through 2018

This indicator reports the percentage of the Medicare fee-for-service population with drug or substance use disorders over time.

| Report Area | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 1.0\% | 1.4\% | 1.7\% | 1.7\% |
| Illinois | 1.2\% | 1.3\% | 1.4\% | 1.3\% | 1.5\% | 1.9\% | 2.2\% | 2.3\% |
| United States | 1.7\% | 1.9\% | 2.0\% | 2.1\% | 2.5\% | 3.0\% | 3.4\% | 3.5\% |

Medicare Population with Drug/Substance Abuse Disorder by Year, 2011 through


Medicare Population with Drug/Substance Abuse Disorder, Percentage by Age

This indicator reports the prevalence of drug or substance use disorders among Medicare beneficiaries by age.

|  | Report <br> Area | 65 Years and Older |  | Less than 65 Years |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County |  | $1.0 \%$ |  |  |
| Illinois |  | $1.3 \%$ |  |  |
| United States |  | $5.6 \%$ |  |  |

Medicare Population with Drug/Substance Abuse Disorder, Percentage by Age


## Special Topics - COVID-19

Indicators in this section are part of a series of rotating special topics. These indicators are publicly available to all users to help inform response to current events.

## COVID-19 - Confirmed Cases

This indicator reports incidence rate of confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population. Data for this indicator are updated daily and derived from the Johns Hopkins University data feed.

In the report area, there have been 3,116 total confirmed cases of COVID-19. The rate of confirmed cases is $19,960.28$ per 100,000 population, which is greater than the state average of 14,945.18. Data are current as of 12/13/2021.

| Report Area | Total Population | Total Confirmed <br> Cases | Confirmed Cases, Rate per 100,000 Population | Last Update | COVID-19 Cases, Rate per 100,000 Population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 15,611 | 3,116 | 19,960.28 | 12/13/2021 |  |
| Illinois | 12,741,080 | 1,904,177 | 14,945.18 | 12/13/2021 | $20000$ |
| United States | 326,262,499 | 49,401,368 | 15,141.60 | 12/13/2021 | Illinois (14,945.18) |

Data Source: Johns Hopkins University. Accessed via ESRI. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2021. Source geography: County

$\square$ View larger map

COVID-19 Cases, Rate per 100,000 by County, Johns Hopkins 2021
Over 12,000.0
10,000.1-12,000.0
8,000.1-10,000.0
6,000.1-8,000.0
4,000.1-6,000.0
0.1-4,000.0

No Cases or No Data
Pike County

The chart below displays local, state, and national trends in the cumulative rate of laboratory confirmed COVID-19 cases per 100,000 total population.
25 Cl

The chart below displays local, state, and national trends in the cumulative number of laboratory confirmed COVID-19 cases. Note: To view trends for a single locality, toggle "off" the state and national trend line by clicking on the legend icon below the graph.

COVID-19 Cases, Total, Daily Trends


## COVID-19 - Mortality

In the report area, there have been 58 total deaths among patients with confirmed cases of the coronavirus disease COVID-19. The mortality rate in the report area is 371.53 per 100,000 population, which is greater than the state average of 211 .18. Data are current as of $12 / 13 / 2021$.

| Report Area | Total Population | Total Deaths | Deaths, Rate per 100,000 <br> Population | Last Update | COVID-19 Deaths, Crude Rate per 100,000 Population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 15,611 | 58 | 371.53 | 12/13/2021 |  |
| Illinois | 12,741,080 | 26,906 | 211.18 | 12/13/2021 | $0 \quad 400$ |
| United States | 326,262,499 | 759,938 | 232.92 | 12/13/2021 | Illinois (211.18) <br> United States (232.92) |

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Johns Hopkins University. Accessed via ESRI. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2021. Source geography: County


## No Deaths or No Data

$\square$ Pike County

The chart below displays local, state, and national trends in the cumulative rate of COVID-19 deaths per 100,000 total population.


The chart below displays local, state, and national trends in the cumulative number of deaths attributed to COVID-19. Note: To view trends for a single locality, toggle "off" the state and national trend line by clicking on the legend icon below the graph.


## COVID-19 Fully Vaccinated Adults

This indicator reports the percent of adults fully vaccinated for COVID-19. Data is updated daily from the CDC API. Vaccine hesitancy is the percent of the population estimated to be hesitant towards recieving a COVID-19 vaccine. The Vaccine Coverage Index is a score of how challenging vaccine rollout may be in some communites compared to others, with values ranging from 0 (least challenging) to 1 (most challenging).

| Report Area | Percent of Adults <br> Fully Vaccinated | Estimated Percent of Adults Hesitant About Receiving COVID-19 Vaccination | Vaccine <br> Coverage <br> Index | Last Update |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pike County | 48.2\% | 9.91\% | 0.41 | 12/12/2021 |
| Illinois | 72.3\% | 7.65\% | 0.37 | 12/12/2021 |
| United States | 67.8\% | 10.04\% | 0.42 | 12/12/2021 |

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, CDC - GRASP. 2021

$\square$ View larger map

Fully Vaccinated Adults (COVID-19), Percent by County, CDC 2021
$\square$ Under 30.0\%
30.0-39.9\%
40.0-49.9\%
50.0-60.0\%

Over 60.0\%
No Data or Data excluded
Pike County


[^0]:    Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-2019.

[^1]:    Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

[^2]:    Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

[^3]:    Over 36\%

    - 33-36\%

    30-32\%
    Under 30\%
    No Data or Data Suppressed
    $\square$ Pike County

